International Society of Political Psychology

Twenty-First Annual Scientific Meeting

Crowne Plaza Hotel, Metro Centre, Montréal, Canada 12-15 July 1998

PRELIMINARY PROGRAM

FRIDAY, JULY 10

5:00 p.m.-7:30 p.m.

Executive Committee Meeting

Room: Boardroom

SATURDAY, JULY 11

8:00 a.m.-4:00 p.m.

Governing Council Meeting

Room: Boardroom

SUNDAY, JULY 12

Conference Registration 8:00 a.m.-4:00 p.m.

Room: Riopelle

Book Exhibit and Paper Sale 8:30 a.m.-4:00 p.m.

Room: Riopelle

SUNDAY, JULY 12, 8:00 a.m.-12:00 p.m.

Panel 1.1 Workshop: Personality and Political Behavior

Room: Pellan

- Jerrold M. Post, George Washington University

Panel 1.2 Workshop: Introduction to Interactive Conflict Resolution

Room: Morrisseau

- Ronald J. Fisher, University of Saskatchewan

- Jane McCluskey, Consulting and Conciliation Service

NOTE TO PANELISTS: Please bring 30 additional copies of your papers for sale in the Book Exhibit area (Riopelle Room). Paper sales help offset conference costs and keep registration expenses low.

SUNDAY, JULY 12, 12:15 p.m.-2:00 p.m.

FILM: *The QuebeCanada Complex* is a humorous attempt to settle once and for all the 'national identity crisis.'

Room: Gagnon

Co-directed by Patricial Vergeylen Tassinari (Ciao! Federico) and Peter Wintonick (Manufacturing Consent: Noam Chomsky and the Media) from a script by Tassinari, the *QuebeCanada Complex* is a strange disorder, in which two self-centered patients/societies each refuse to acknowledge the distinct identity of 'the other.' Les Deux nations are figuratively-and literally put 'on the couch.' The 'question' is referred to a full spectrum of real-life psychiatrists and psychotherapists. Beyond the rhetoric of the partisan politics which has dragged down the disunity debate until now, and which completely alienates most ordinary people, the therapists analyze the 'Complex.' In parallel to their refreshing analysis, an allegorical couple on the verge of separation representing Quebec and Canada, goes through phases of a simulated therapy. Also featured are individuals who manage to overcome the destructive intolerance which is a major symptom of the 'Complex.' In the end, Eros wins the day over politics-as-usual and deja vu news.

Both of the film makers, Ms. Vergeylen Tassinari and Mr. Wintonick, will be available to answer questions.

Panel 2.1 Political Attitudes

Room: Lemieux

Chair: Willem E. Saris, University of Amsterdam

What's in an American Flag?: National Symbols Help Reinforce Cultural Values

- Markus Kemmelmeier, University of Michigan
- David Winter, University of Michigan

We Know Not What We Do: A New Look at the Relationship Between Attitudes and Actions

- Maria Rosales, University of California, Berkeley
- Brian Duff, University of California, Berkeley

Thresholds for Tolerance: The Impact of Racial and Ethnic Composition on California Propositions 209 and 187

- Linda O. Valenty, San Jose State University
- Ron Sylvia, San Jose State University
- Peter Haas, San Jose State University

Political Attitudes and the Mexican Presidency

- Carole J. Wilson, University of North Carolina

Discussant

- Thomas E. Nelson, Ohio State University

Panel 2.2 Globalization and Gender Identities

Room: Pellan

Chair: Christine Kulke, Berlin University of Technology and Science

Gender Transition Processes as Subject of Intercultural Education

- Gerd Hoff, Freie Universität Berlin

Globalism, Deconstruction and Identity

- Helga Geyer-Ryan, University of Amsterdam

The Dark Side of "Doing Gender": Compensatory Identity and Its Atavism

- Meredith Watts, Northeastern University

Gender Politics and Identities in the Era of Globalization: Problems and Paradoxes

- Christine Kulke, Berlin University of Technology and Science

Discussant

- Helgard Kramer, Freie Universität Berlin

Panel 2.3 Canadian Politics

Room: Morrisseau

Chair: Marc Howard Ross, Bryn Mawr College

The Future of Canada

- Alan S. Alexandroff, University of Toronto

Human Dimensions of Peacekeeping: A Canadian Perspective

- Tzvetanka Dobreva-Martinova, Carleton University
- Peter Murphy, Personnel Research Team, NDHQ
- Kelly Farley, Personnel Research Team, NDHQ
- Claude Gingras, Personnel Research Team, NDHQ

Power Asymmetry and Ingroup-Outgroup Perception in Mexico, Canada, and the United States

- Krisan L. Evanson, Syracuse University
- Cecilia Castillo Ayometzi, Georgetown University
- Guy F. Shroyer, University of Pittsburgh

Identity and Group Rights Preferences: The Case of Aboriginals in Quebec

- Nicole Gallant, Laval University

Discussant

- Cynthia Chataway, York University

Panel 2.4 Political Leaders

Room: Gagnon

Chair: Ted Sturman, University of Southern Maine

The Trauma of Death: Calvin Coolidge Through the Eyes of His Physician

- Robert E. Gilbert, Northeastern University

The Private Polls of Yitzhak Rabin: Forming and Tracking Public Opinion During the Peace Process

- Yehudit Auerbach, -Ilan University
- Charles W. Greenbaum, Hebrew University

A Comparison of the Personalities of Eleanor Roosevelt and Hillary Rodham Clinton

- Jennifer Jo Hagel, St. John's University
- Aubrey Immelman, St. John's University

The Albright Dilemma

- George Simor, Albany, Virginia

Discussant

- Avner Falk, Jerusalem, Israel

Panel 2.5 Social Identity

Room: Degas

Chair: Donald Shriver, Union Theological Seminary

The Silence of Trauma and Myth of a 'Just World"the Possible Contributions of Political Psychology to Societies and Identities

- Chad Briggs, Carleton University

Identities and Interests at the Close of the Century: Beyond Normal Boundaries

- Ann Fillmore, Corvallis, Oregon

Identification as Geography: Correlates of Belonging to Locality, Region, Country, Continent, and the World

- Allen R. Wilcox, University of Nevada

Walking the Talk: Political Participation and Group Identity Among Black and White Women

- Alyssa N. Zucker, University of Michigan
- Elizabeth R. Cole, Northeastern University

Discussant

- Henk Dekker, Leiden University

SUNDAY, JULY 12, 4:15 p.m.-6:00 p.m.

Panel 3.1 Globalization and Gender Identities 2

Room: Lemieux

Chair: Christine Kulke, Berlin University of Technology and Science

Effects of Globalization on the Health Care System: The German Case

- Nicolaus Heim, Freie Universität Berlin

Globalization of Pedophilia

- Alexander Schuller, Freie Universität Berlin

Globalization: Scourge of the South

- Leonard Suransky, University of Durban-Westville

Discussant

- Helgard Kramer, Freie Universität Berlin

Panel 3.2 Roundtable: What do We Understand by Identity?: Approaches and Definitions Room: Gagnon

Chair: Roberta Sigel, Rutgers University

- Leone Huddy, State University of New York, Stony Brook
- Marilynn Brewer, Ohio State University
- Judith Gerson, Rutgers University
- Lise Togeby, University of Aarhus

- Mark Howard Ross, Bryn Mawr College

Panel 3.3 Race and Prejudice

Room: Morrisseau

Chair: Ewa Golebiowska, Tufts University

Black Threat, Fundamentalist Threat and Group Conflict: New Evidence From the 1997 NES Pilot Study

- Jake Bowers, University of California, Berkeley

Toward a Typology of Prejudiced Personalities

- Sam McFarland, Western Kentucky University

An Experimental Test of Social Dominance Theory: The Power Prejudice Hypothesis

- Markus Kemmelmeier, University of Michigan
- Jessica Cameron, New York University
- Shelly Chaiken, New York University

'Positive Racism' and the Inception of an Afro-German Identity

- Mischa Thompson, University of Michigan
- Markus Kemmelmeier, University of Michigan

Discussant

- Jon Hurwitz, University of Pittsburgh

Panel 3.4 Children and Politics

Room: Pellan

Chair: Jean Garrison, Boston University

Exposure to Violence and Political Socialization of Children

- Edith J. rett, University of Texas, Arlington
- Linda O. Valenty, San Jose State University

'When I'm angry, I feel wild, and I turn red inside': Research on Children's and Young Adults' Conceptions of Anger and Power

- Petra Hesse, Wheelock College
- Cathy Mason, Wheelock College

Authoritarianism, Childhood Punishment, and Emotion

- Michael Milburn, University of Massachusetts, Boston

A Developmental Study of the Impact of Political Events in Israel on Children's Psychological Adjustment

- Michelle Slone, Tel Aviv University

Discussant

- Aubrey Immelman, St. John's University

Panel 3.5 Political Violence

Room: Degas

Chair: Shoji Mitarai, Sapporo University

The Psychology of Political Assassination

- Avner Falk, Jerusalem, Israel

Conflict Resolution in Cyberspace: The Falklands-Malvinas Website's Role in Promoting Dialogue Between Argentine and Pro-British Antagonists

- Nora Femenia, Nova Southeastern University

New Approach in Prevention of the Violence and Aggression in International Relations

- Anton Galytskyy, National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine

The Political Psychology of Mass Discontent: Freud's Analysis of Civilization, Illusion, and Psychosis

- Berch Berberoglu, University of Nevada, Reno

Discussant

- Neil J. Kressel, William Paterson University of New Jersey

7:00 p.m. Reception: McCord Museum of Canadian History

7:15 p.m. Welcoming Address: McCord Museum of Canadian History

- Mr. Pierre Bourque, Mayor of Montreal

MONDAY, JULY 13

Poltical Psychology Editorial Board Meeting 7:30 a.m.

Room: Boardroom

Conference Registration 8:00 a.m.-4:00 p.m.

Room: Riopelle

Book Exhibit and Paper Sale 8:30 a.m.-4:00 p.m.

Room: Riopelle

MONDAY, JULY 13, 8:30 a.m.- 10:15 a.m.

Panel 4.1 Methodological Innovations

Room: Gagnon

Chair: Steven R. Brown, Kent State University

Q-Methodology and Intensive Analysis in Authoritarian Research

- James C. Rhoads, Westminster College

Qualitative and Quantitative Data and Analyses in the Study of Holocaust Survivors

- Peter Suedfeld, University of British Columbia
- Erin Soriano, University of British Columbia

Personality Traits and Attitudes toward a National Dilemma: The Use of Projective Methods in Political Psychology

- Shira Tibon, University of London

Structure of Social Attitudes in Yugoslavia: Test of Eysenck's Two-Dimensional Model

- Aleksandar Vasic, University of Novi Sad
- Bojan Todosijevic, Central European University
- Aleksandra Trogrlic, University of Novi Sad
- Vesna Zunac, University of Novi Sad

Discussant

- Marten Brouwer, University of Amsterdam

Panel 4.2 Using Political Psychology to Learn the Lessons of History: A Multidisciplinary

Approach to the Prevention of Genocide

Room: Lemieux

Chair: Gerda Lederer, Manhattanville College and New School for Social Research

Political Psychology and Multidisciplinary Level Analyses of the Origins and Prevention of Genocide

- Ervin Staub, University of Massachusetts at Amherst

Using Insights From Political Psychology to Design More Effective Conflict Containment

Policies: The Case for Regional 911 Forces

- Miriam Lewin, Manhattanville College

History and Representation: Reflections of a Holocaust Scholar

- Iwona Irwin-Zarecka, Wilfrid Laurier University

Using Political Psychology to Teach College Students About the Holocaust

- Gerda Lederer, Manhattanville College and New School for Social Research

Panel 4.3 Public Opinion and Voting

Room: Morrisseau

Chair: John Transue, University of Minnesota

Hard Choices, Easy Answers: Ambivalence, Equivocation, and Uncertainty in American Public Opinion

- R. Michael Alvarez, California Institute of Technology
- John Brehm, Duke University

Threat and Political Intolerance

- Stanley Feldman, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Is the Miserly Voter Rational? Effect of Heuristics on Correct Voting

- Richard R. Lau, Rutgers University

When is Environmental Damage Americans' Most Important Problem? A Test of Agenda-Setting vs. the Issue-Attention Cycle

- Jon A. Krosnick, Ohio State University
- Laura Lowe, San Francisco

Discussant

- Robert Luskin, University of Texas at Austin

Panel 4.4 Gender and Identity

Room: Pellan

Chair: J. Matthew Wilson, Duke University

Negotiating Identities in Nation - and Multi-Nation States: Ethnic and Gender Recognition in France and Canada

- Karen L. Bird, McMaster University

When Identities Conflict: The Dynamics of Conflicting Group Identities Among Women

- Diana J Burgess, University of Minnesota

Gender and Modes of Problem Resolution: An Experimental Design

- Amy S. Ertel, Ohio State University
- Louise M. Steen-Sprang, Ohio State University

The Gendered Effects of Losing on Political Attitudes

- Christine Pappas, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Discussant

- M. Margaret Conway, University of Florida

Panel 4.5 Ethnic Conflict

Room: Degas

Chair: Abraham Ashkenasi, Freie Universität Berlin

Socio-Psychological Paradigms in the Problems of Kurdish Nationalism

- Ferhad Ibrahim, Freie Universität Berlin

Scandinavian Solutions and Their Message for International Problems of Ethnic Conflict

- Steen Sauerberg, University of Copenhagen

New Theories of Ethnic Conflict

- Steve Worchel, University of Southern Maine

Ethno-Nationalism in the Ukraine

- Alexej V. Kartunov, G. Kramatorsk, Ukraine
- Olga A. Maruchovskaja, G. Kramatorsk, Ukraine

Discussant

- Krisan L. Evanson, Syracuse University

MONDAY, JULY 13, 10:30 a.m.-12:15 p.m.

Panel 5.1 Response Latency Measurement in Survey Research

Room: Lemieux

Chair: John N. Bassili, University of Toronto

Examining the Causes and Consequences of Involvement: An Experiment Within a National Survey

- Eugene Borgida, University of Minnesota
- Howard Lavine, Northern Illinois University
- John L. Sullivan, University of Minnesota

Two Timing: Survey Response Latency among Francophones and Anglophones

- Joseph F. Fletcher, University of Toronto

Sources of Ambivalence in Public Opinion: The Certainty and Accessibility of Abortion Attitudes

- Robert Huckfeldt, Indiana University
- John Sprague, Washington University

Simultaneous Accessibility: A Prerequisite to Heated Intrapsychic Conflict

- John N. Bassili, University of Toronto

Discussant

- Jon A. Krosnick, Ohio State University

Panel 5.2 Political Transition in Mexico: A Social-Psychological Analysis

Room: Morrisseau

Chair: Graciela A. Mota Botello, University of Mexico, UNAM

Social Construction of Political Parties in Domestic Transition

- Betty Sanders Brocado, Metropolitan University of Mexico

Citizenship in Mexican Political Transition

- Rosalia Reyes Mir, Metropolitan University of Mexico
- Diego Reyes Baza, Metropolitan University of Mexico

Political Transition and Democratic Change During Electoral Process in Mexico City

- Graciela A. Mota Botello, University of Mexico, UNAM

Governability and Democratic Transition in Mexico

- Jorge Aguilera, Metropolitan University of Mexico
- Cesar Carrascosa, University of Mexico

Discussant

- Maritza Montero, Universidad Central de Venezuela

Panel 5.3 War and the Military

Room: Pellan

Chair: Ernst Moerk, California State University, Fresno

It's a Soldier's Job: Missions Experiences and Attitudes of Army Officers

- Volker C. Franke, Syracuse University

Cognitive Management of War and Peace: Integrative Complexity of Military Leaders in Warfighting and Civil Affairs Roles

- Karen Guttieri, University of British Columbia
- Peter Suedfeld, University of British Columbia

A Cognitive History of Popular American Paranoia That U.N. Forces Will Take Control of the U.S.

- Floyd Rudmin, University of Tromso

The Death of Guerilla Insurgencies: A Survey of Post-Cold War Civil Wars

- Louise Marie Steen-Sprang, Ohio State University

Discussant

- William Caspary, New York University

Panel 5.4 Political Leadership

Room: Renoir

Chair: Wendy Watson, Ohio State University

The More Things Change: Political Leadership Identity in the FSU Countries of Belarus, Kazakhstan, and Tajikistan

- David R. Bailey, Ohio State University
- Sachiyo Seya, Carleton University

The Political Personality of U.S. Vice President Al Gore

- Aubrey Immelman, St. John's University

Women Political Leaders: The Impact of Birth Order and Father-Daughter Dynamics

- Blema S. Steinberg, McGill University

Motivation, Responsibility, and the Escalation of Conflict: Some Case Studies of Individual Leaders

- David G. Winter, University of Michigan

Discussant

- Juliet Kaarbo, University of Kansas

Panel 5.5 Psycho-biography and Psycho-history

Room: Degas

Chair: Matthew Mulford, London School of Economics

Napoleon and the Jews: A Psychoanalytic Study

- Avner Falk, Jerusalem, Israel

Crime and Punishment in Two Sixties' Radicals: A Narrative Analysis of the Vietnam War Resistor, Katherine A. Power, and Her Fictional Counterpart, Dostoevsky's Raskolnikov

- Janet Landman, Babson College

Jean-Marie Le Pen, Vladimir Zhirinovsky, and the World Press

- William R. Meyers, University of Cincinnati
- Christine A. Gerety, University of Cincinnati
- William N. Dember, University of Cincinnati
- Amy L. Elmore, SCH Technologies
- Jon G. Temple, University of Cincinnati

Erik Erikson and the Problem of Identity

- Fred Weinstein, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Discussant

- Herbert ry III, University of Pittsburgh

Panel 5.6 Government and Social Organization

Room: Gagnon

Chair: Elaine Willey, Ohio State University

Labour's Lost Loves, or a Measure for Measures

- C.C. Floyd, Brighton University

Bureaucratic Politics in the 21st Century: Reflections on the Past and Considerations for the Future

- Jean Garrison, Boston University
- Paul D. Hoyt, West Virginia University

The Role of Political Agency in Political Participation Decisions

- Peter J. Muhlberger, Carnegie-Mellon University

Discussant

- Steven R. Brown, Kent State University

MONDAY, JULY 13, 12:30 p.m.-2:00 p.m.

INVITED ADDRESS 12:30 p.m.-1:15 p.m.

Room: Van Gogh/Renoir

When Do Political Events Have Long-term Psychological Consequences?

- David Sears, University of California, Los Angeles

INVITED ADDRESS 1:15 p.m.-2:00 p.m.

Room: Van Gogh/Renoir

Close-call Counterfactuals and Belief System Defense: I Was Not Almost Wrong but I Was Almost Right

- Philip Tetlock, Ohio State University

MONDAY, JULY 13, 2:15 p.m.-4:00 p.m.

Panel 6.1 The Political Psychology of Art and Propaganda Between the World Wars

Room: Morrisseau

Chair: Tom Bryder, University of Copenhagen

Visual Propaganda Against the Nazis in the Weimar Republic

- Klaus Wasmund, Technische Universitat Braunschweig

The Bauhaus and Weimar Politics

- Peter Loewenberg, University of California, Los Angeles

'Degenerate Music': The Political and Psychological Background to the Infamous Musical Exhibition by the Nazis, 1938

- Tom Bryder, University of Copenhagen

Discussant

- Meredith Watts, Northeastern University

Panel 6.2 Public Opinion Quality

Room: Pellan

Chair: Robert C. Luskin, University of Texas, Austin

Political Attitudes and Attribution: A Measure of the Relationship between Conservatism and the Fundamental Attribution Error

- Matthew Debell, Georgetown University

Why We Should Expect Citizens to Err in Political Decision-Making

- James Kuklinski, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
- Paul Quirk, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Learning and Voting in Britain: Insights from the Deliberative Poll

- Robert C. Luskin, University of Texas, Austin
- James S. Fishkin, University of Texas, Austin
- Roger Jowell, Social and Community Planning Research
- Allison Park, Social and Community Planning Research

Discussant

- Larry M. tels, Princeton University

Panel 6.3 Healing, Forgiveness and Reconciliation by Individuals and Groups

Room: Degas

Chair: Ervin Staub, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Forgiving and Healing in Trauma Victims

- Laurie Anne Pearlman, Traumatic Stress Institute

The Desire for Revenge

- Sandra L. Bloom, The Sanctuary, Friends Hospital

Healing and Reconciliation following Genocide and Other Collective Violence

- Ervin Staub, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Discussant

- Michael Milburn, University of Massachusetts, Boston

Panel 6.4 Political Philosophy

Room: Gagnon

Chair: Ryan K. Beasley, Baker University

Robin Hood Revisited: Theft, Charity, and the Ethics of Inequality

- Matt Hirshberg, University of Canterbury

The Eye of the Beholder: Beauty as Political Discourse

- Maritza Montero, Universidad Central de Venezuela

An Ecological Organic Paradigm: A Framework of Analysis for Moral and Political Philosophy

- James H. Rutherford, Columbus, OH

Rousseau and Kant on Envy: The Problem of Envy and Its Related Virtues and Vices

- Ronald L. Weed, St. Louis University

Panel 6.5 Reasoning and Cognition

Room: Lemieux

Chair: Dennis Chong, Northwestern University

Social Reasoning and Social Rights: Principles, Practice, and Democratic Intolerance

- Chris Hanks, University of California, Irvine

A Comparative Analysis of How Political Experts and Decision Makers Frame "Environmental Security" Issues in the U.S. and Southern Africa

- Helen Purkitt, U.S. Naval Academy

Psychological Not Rational: Theoretical and Empirical Reflections on the Nature of Conservative Thought

- Joseph Wagner, Colgate University

Crisis Analogies - A Decision Making Analysis of the Swedish Harsfjarden Submarine Incident of 1982

- Fredrik Bynander, Uppsala University

MONDAY, JULY 13, 4:15 p.m.-6:00 p.m.

Panel 7.1 Domestic and International Decision-Making

Room: Pellan

Chair: Joyce Dickson, Ohio State University

Gender and Discourse in International Relations

- Joyce Dickson, Ohio State University

Leadership, Domestic Structure, and Interventions

- Jonathan W. Keller, Ohio State University

Facing new Global Challenges

- Shoji Mitarai, Sapporo University

U.S. Foreign Policy Decisionmaker Perception of Sandinista Nicaragua: A Study of Image Trait Dimensions

- Guy F. Shroyer, University of Pittsburgh

Discussant

- Ryan K. Beasley, Baker University

Panel 7.2 Change in Conceptions of Political Identity: Causes and Implications

Room: Morrisseau

Chair: Jacob Citrin, University of California, Berkeley

A Model of Dispositions, Incentives, and Choice

- Dennis Chong, Northwestern University

The Impact of Campus Diversity on Ethnic Identity

- P.J. Henry, University of California, Los Angeles
- David O. Sears, University of California, Los Angeles

Alternative Symbolic Meanings of American National Identity

- Brian Duff, University of California, Berkeley
- Jacob Citrin, University of California, Berkeley

Competing Conceptions of Community and Identity in the American Mass Public

- Cara Wong, University of California, Berkeley

Panel 7.3 Political Attitudes and Voting

Room: Gagnon

Chair: Jake Bowers, University of California, Berkeley

Third Parties in the United States: The Dynamics and Determinants of Public Support

- Christian Collet, University of California, Irvine

Identities, Interests and Political Deliberation: Understanding Politics Through Informal Talk

- Katherine J. Cramer, University of Michigan

"Litmus Test" Issues and Single Issue Voting

- Trevor N. Tompson, Ohio State University
- Paul J. Lavrakas, Ohio State University

Intention to Vote or Not to Vote among the Future Electorate

- Henk Dekker, Leiden University

Discussant

- Leonie Huddy, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Panel 7.4 Social Structures

Room: Lemieux

Chair/Discussant: Roseli Fischmann, University of Sao Paulo

The Biological Contract: The End?
- A. Ben-Dor, Tel-Aviv University

Subjective Political Spectra: Individual Perceptions Regarding Politicians

- Marten Brouwer, University of Amsterdam

The Crisis of Modernity: Social Transformation, Personal Disorientation, and Intellectual Paradox

- Shawn Rosenberg, University of California, Irvine
- Scott Winterstein, University of California, Irvine

Transition to Democracy: Typologies of Coping

- Martina Klicperova-Baker, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic

Panel 7.5 International Identities

Room: Degas

Chair: Victor Martinez Reyes, University of Warsaw

Understanding Anglophone Identity in West Cameroon: Some Preliminary Observations

- Debora Johnson-Ross, University of South Carolina

An Attempt to Harmonize Differing Collective Memories and Identities in the North of Ireland

- Harry Kavanagh, Rider University

Coping With Threatened Identities in a Post Apartheid South Africa: The Case of the Afrikaners

- Liezel Korf, VISTA University

Discussant

- George Irani, U.S. Institute of Peace

6:15 p.m. Special Event: 31/2 hour dinner cruise on the St. Lawrence

TUESDAY, JULY 14

Conference Registration 8:00 a.m.-4:00 p.m.

Room: Riopelle

Book Exhibit and Paper Sale 8:30 a.m.-4:00 p.m.

Room: Riopelle

TUESDAY, JULY 14, 8:30 a.m.-10:15 a.m.

Panel 8.1 Political Language East West

Room: Lemieux

Chair: Christ'l De Landtsheer, Amsterdam School of Communications Research

Japanese Humor: The Political Context

- Ofer Feldman, Naruto University

Speech to Conceal Messages: Political Discourse in Modern China

- Raphael Israeli, Hebrew University

Lyndon B. Johnson and Vietnam: Political Language and the Search for an Honorable Peace

- Moya Ann Ball, Trinity University

The European Union's Political Discourse Regarding the Middle East

- Christ'l De Landtsheer, Amsterdam School of Communications Research
- Lise van Oortmerssen, European Parliament, Luxembourg

Discussant

- Henk Dekker, Leiden University

Panel 8.2 Emotions and Politics

Room: Gagnon

Chair: George E. Marcus, Williams College

Emotional Nature: Circumplex Measures in an Experiment

- Patrick Stewart, Northern Illinois University

The Disconfirmation Bias: Negative Attitudes Biasing the Evaluation of Political Arguments

- Todd Amann, State University of New York, Stony Brook
- Milton Lodge, State University of New York, Stony Brook

The Rational Attacker? Negative Campaigning and the Russian Presidential Elections

- Eric Shiraev, George Washington University
- Lee Sigelman, George Washington University

Emotions and Voting Behavior: The Colombian Case

- Rodrigo Losada, Javeriana University

Discussant

- Dana Ward, Pitzer College

Panel 8.3 Psychological Foundations of Authoritianism Reconsidered: Yugoslavian Experiences Room: Pellan

Chair: Ignjat Ignjatovic, University of Novi Sad

Introductory Expose: Obsessive Character as a Foundation of Rigidity and Authoritarianism

- Ignjat Ignjatovic, University of Novi Sad

Libido Fixations as a Foundation of Authoritianism and Rigidity

- Tanja Jevremov, University of Novi Sad

Sex Differences in Antiintraceptiveness

- Dragana Momcilov, University of Novi Sad
- Natasa Marinkovic, University of Novi Sad
- Danijela Stojanovic, University of Novi Sad

Sex Differences in Rigidity

- Dusanka Mitrovic, University of Novi Sad
- Djurdjina Ruk, University of Novi Sad
- Dragana Momcilov, University of Novi Sad

Sex Differences in Authoritarianism

- Aleksandra Trogrlic, University of Novi Sad
- Dusanka Mitrovic, University of Novi Sad

Panel 8.4 Altruism and Authoritarianism

Room: Morrisseau

Chair: Diana Burgess, University of Minnesota

Identification and Altruism in Returned Peace Corps Volunteers

- Christine A. Gerety, University of Cincinnati
- William R. Meyers, University of Cincinnati
- William N. Dember, University of Cincinnati
- Amy L. Elmore, SCH Technologies

Mass Psychology and Right Wing Extremism: Theoretical Considerations and Results From Four Empirical Studies

- Detlef Oesterreich, Max-Planck-Institute for Human Development

Relationships Between Authoritarianism and Rigidity

- Aleksandar Vasic, University of Novi Sad
- Tanja Jevremov, University of Novi Sad
- Bojan Todosijevic, Central European University

Relationships Between Authoritarianism and Nationalist Attitudes

- Bojan Todosijevic, Central European University
- Aleksandar Vasic, University of Novi Sad

Discussant

- Gerda Lederer, Manhattanville College and New School for Social Research

Panel 8.5 International Relations

Room: Degas

Chair: Donald A. Sylvan, Ohio State University

Perception of the Distances between European Nations among French, Czechs, and Poles

- Alexandre Kurc, Universite Nancy 2
- Rachel Mollot, Universite Nancy 2
- Brigitte Tison, Universite Nancy 2
- Bohumira Lazarova, University of Brno
- Zbigniew Zaleski, University of Lublin

Rising of Communalism in Indian Sub-Continent - Its Effects on Future and Remedies

- Balkrishna Kurvey, Indian Institute for Disarmament, Peace, and Environmental Protection How Many Nations Are There in Northern Ireland--Revisited?
- Elena Mastors, Washington State University

Authoritarianism, Democracy, and Multiculturalism in Cross National Perspective: A Survey in 44 Countries

- Jos Meloen, University of Leiden

Discussant

- Donald A. Sylvan, Ohio State University

TUESDAY, JULY 14, 10:30 a.m.-12:15 p.m.

Panel 9.1 Emotions and Politics

Room: Degas

Chair: Jon Krosnick, Ohio State University

Emotions and Cognitions in the Development of Candidate Preference

- Jonhgo Lee, University of Texas

Exploring Emotions in Context: The 1996 Presidential Campaign

- Lisa D'Ambrosio, University of Michigan

Passion and Persuasion in Politics: How Emotional Responses to Campaign Advertising

- Ted Brader, Harvard University

Discussant

- Doris Graber, University of Illinois at Chicago

Panel 9.2 Roundtable on Threat Perception

Room: Pellan

Chair: a Farnham, Columbia University

- Martha Crenshaw, Wesleyan University
- Deborah Larson, University of California, Los Angeles
- Kristen Williams, University of California, Los Angeles
- David G. Winter, University of Michigan

Panel 9.3 The News Media and Advertising

Room: Morrisseau

Chair: Samantha Luks, University of California, Berkeley

Media Report of Risks: Inaccuracy and Effect on Lay Perception of Risks

- Koichi Eugene Okamoto, Toyo Eiwa Women's University

Effects of Stealing Thunder by a Politician on Newspaper Coverage of Political Scandal

- Sherri A. Ondrus, University of Toledo
- Kipling D. Williams, University of New South Wales

National Self-Identity, Iconoclastic Facts, and Film: A Questionnaire Study of Cognitive History

- Floyd Rudmin, University of Tromso

Race-coded Political Advertising and the Activation of Global Political Orientations

- Nicholas A. Valentino, University of Michigan

Panel 9.4 Identity Room: Lemieux

Chair: Deborah Schildkraut, Princeton University

The Nexus of Social Identity and Security Models: Contributions From Social Psychology

- Tobias I. Nischalke, University of Canterbury

Identity and Interests Perception While Preparing for EU Accession Negotiations

- Victor Martinez Reyes, University of Warsaw

Politics and Culture: Beliefs about American Identity and Their Influence on Immigration and Language Policy Preferences

- Deborah Schildkraut, Princeton University

Nationalist Attitudes and Socialist Ideology

- Bojan Todosijevic, Central European University
- Olja Bacic, Open University Subotica

A Cognitive Analysis of Political Threat

- Joseph J. Braunwarth, University of California, Irvine

Discussant

- Tamra Pearson d'Estree, George Mason University

Panel 9.5 Conflict Resolution

Room: Gagnon

Chair: Randa M. Slim, RESOLVE, Inc.

The Role of Culture in Ethnic Conflict and Its Management

- Marc Howard Ross, Bryn Mawr College

To Defuse 'National' Conflicts

- Walter B. Simon, University of Vienna

The Nexus Between Interactive Conflict Resolution and Building Civil Society: Implications for Training

- Randa M. Slim, RESOLVE, Inc.

Assessing the Impact of Problem Representation upon Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

- Donald A. Sylvan, Ohio State University

Panel 9.6 Societal Ideologies: Social Psychological Approaches

Room: Renoir

Chair: Daniel -Tal, Tel-Aviv University

Political Ideology as a Source of Affective Polarization

- Janusz Reykowski, Institute of Psychology, Warsaw

Ethnic Identity, Legitimizing Ideologies and Social Status: A Matter of Ideological Asymmetry

- Jim Sidanius, University of California, Los Angeles

Ethos as Societal Ideology

- Daniel -Tal, Tel-Aviv University

Minority on Minority: An Emerging Challenge for Societal Ideology

- Stephen Worchel, University of Maine

Discussant

- Ervin Staub, University of Massachusetts

TUESDAY, JULY 14, 12:30 p.m.-2:00 p.m.

INVITED ADDRESS 12:30 p.m.-1:15 p.m.

Room: Van Gogh/Renoir

Why Tyrants Go Too Far: The Borderline Personality and Absolute Power

- Betty Glad, University of South Carolina

INVITED ADDRESS 1:15 p.m.-2:00 p.m.

Room: Van Gogh/Renoir

The Ins and Outs of Political Culture

- Lucian Pye, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

TUESDAY, JULY 14, 2:15 p.m.-4:00 p.m.

Panel 10.1 Roundtable: Training Scholar-Practitioners in Interactive Conflict Resolution

Room: Degas

Chair: Ronald J. Fisher, University of Saskatchewan

- Rhoda Margesson, Harvard University
- Margaret Smith, Harvard University
- Brian S. Mandell, Harvard University

- Christopher R. Mitchell, George Mason University
- Tamra Pearson d'Estree, George Mason University

Panel 10.2 Personality and Authoritarianism: Recent Developments and New Directions

Room: Pellan

Chair: Lauren E. Duncan, Smith College

Authoritarianism in Parents and Offspring: Political Transmission and Adjustment to College of Matched and Mismatched Dyads

- Bill E. Peterson, Smith College

Authoritarianism, Narcissism, and Type A Behavior

- Ted S. Sturman, University of Southern Maine

Authoritarianism, Mentoring, and Political Activism in Midlife Women

- Lauren E. Duncan, Smith College

Right-Wing Authoritarianism and Social Motives: Predictors of Aggressive Sexual Behavior

- Eileen L. Zurbriggen, New York University

Discussant

- David G. Winter, University of Michigan

Panel 10.3 Public Opinion

Room: Morrisseau

Chair: Richard Lau, Rutgers University

Powerful Emotions: The Social Information Conveyed in an Emotional Display

- Larissa Tiedens, University of Michigan

Subadditivity in Frequency Reports: A Problem for Survey Research

- Matthew Mulford, London School of Economics
- Robyn Dawes, Carnegie Mellon University

Attitudes and Voting: Maine's Gay-Rights Referendum

- William F. Stone, University of Maine
- Mark I. Walter, University of Maine

Community Needs and Personal Needs in Public Policy Preferences

- Carolyn L. Funk, Rice University

Discussant

- Stanley Feldman, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Panel 10.4 Social Transformations

Room: Lemieux

Chair: Oksana Malanchuk, University of Michigan

What does the European Youth Expect of their Future?

- Angela Kindervater, University of Hamburg

Authority Patterns and the Prospect of Chinese Democracy

- Lawrence Fan, University of California, Irvine

The Social Transformation of a Newly Independent State: A Case Study of Moldova

- David C. Moskowitz, University of North Carolina, Charlotte
- Salvatore Imbrugno, Ohio State University

Goals and Reality of Civic Education in the Federal Republic of Germany. An Empirical Study on the View of Experts

- Detlef Oesterreich, Max-Planck-Institute for Human Development

Discussant

- Ronald Lee, International Romani Union

Panel 10.5 Roundtable: Interpretations of Public Figures: The Prospects and Limitations of

Political Psychology Room: Gagnon

Chair: Steven R. Brown, Kent State University

- Peter Suedfeld, University of British Columbia
- Susan Delacourt, senior writer, Toronto Globe and Mail
- Paul Roazen, University of Toronto
- Alfred M. Freedman, New York

Panel 10.6 Political Cognition

Room: Renoir

Chair: Irmtraud N. Gallhofer, Sociometric Research Foundation

Complexity of Political Thinking and Orientations Towards Conflict: The Case of Polish Politicians

- Agnieszka Golec, Polish Academy of Science

Applying Laddering Method to the Analysis of Social Risk Acceptance

- Koichi Eugene Okamoto, Toyo Eiwa Women Es University

The Structure of Political Argumentation

- Irmtraud N. Gallhofer, Sociometric Research Foundation

Reporters are from Mars, Campaign Operatives are from Venus

- Matthew R. Kerbel, Villanova University
- Marc Howard Ross, Bryn Mawr College

TUESDAY, JULY 14, 4:15 p.m.-6:00 p.m.

PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

Room: Gagnon

Martha Crenshaw, Wesleyan University, "Identities, Interests, and Nuclear Proliferation: India and the Bomb."

TUESDAY, JULY 14, 7:00 p.m.-9:00 p.m.

7:00 p.m. Awards Banquet: Mount Stephen Club

WEDNESDAY, JULY 15

Conference Registration 8:00 a.m.-4:00 p.m.

Room: Riopelle

Book Exhibit and Paper Sale 8:30 a.m.-4:00 p.m.

Room: Riopelle

WEDNESDAY, JULY 15, 8:30 a.m.-10:15 a.m.

Panel 11.1 Roundtable: Political Psychology and ISPP: Future Perspectives

Room: Lemieux

Chair: Orit Ichilov, Tel-Aviv University

- Daniel -Tal, Tel-Aviv University
- Margaret Hermann, Ohio State University
- David Sears, University of California, Los Angeles
- Helen Haste, University of Bath

Panel 11.2 Public Opinion

Room: Gagnon

Chair: Peter Suedfeld, University of British Columbia

Political Identification as Social Identity: The Portrayal of Feminists and the Development of Feminist Identity

- Leonie Huddy, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Three Routes to Political Persuasion

- Thomas E. Nelson, Ohio State University
- Elaine A. Willey, Ohio State University
- Zoe M. Oxley, Ohio State University

The Impact of Social Context on Racial Predispositions and Policy Preferences

- J. Eric Oliver, Princeton University
- Tali Mendelberg, Princeton University

If a Minority Speaks on a Minority Issue, Is Anyone Really Listening?

- Matthew K. Berent, Idaho State University

Discussant

- Lisa D'Ambrosio, University of Michigan

Panel 11.3 The Political Psychology of Distributive Justice Perception: Cross-cultural

Perspectives

Room: Morrisseau

Chair: Lawrence Alfred Powell, University of Auckland

Distributive Justice and Social Equity Quebecois and French Students' Patterns of Social Justice Perception

- Bernard Fournier, Universite Laval
- Raymond Hudon, Universite Laval

Welfare Regimes and Public Beliefs: Distributive Justice and the State

- Toril Aalberg, The Norwegian Academy

The Reluctant Welfare State: Patterns of Distributive Justice Perception in the United States

- Lawrence Alfred Powell, University of Auckland
- Charles Grenier, Louisiana State University

- Leslie Leighninger, Louisiana State University

Panel 11.4 Processes in the U.S. Government

Room: Pellan

Chair: Wendy L. Watson, Ohio State University

How Much Longer Will Congress Prevalently Oppose the Presidents?

- Herbert ry, III, University of Pittsburgh

The Presidents, the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, and the End of Machiavellian Politics

- Peter du Preez, University of Cape Town

The Effects of Divided Government on the Cognitive Strategies of Supreme Court Nominees

- Wendy L. Watson, Ohio State University

Accounts and Accountability: Explaining the Vote in the US Congress

- Elaine Willey, Ohio State University

Discussant

- Leonard Suransky, University of Durban-Westerville

WEDNESDAY, JULY 15, 10:30 a.m.-12:15 p.m.

Panel 12.1 Roundtable: Psychological Profiling of Political Leaders: Profiling Saddam Hussein Room: Gagnon

Chair: Jerrold M. Post, George Washington University

- Peg Hermann, Ohio State University
- Steve Walker, Arizona State University
- Peter Suedfeld, University of British Columbia
- Walt Weintraub, University of Maryland
- Jerrold M. Post, George Washington University

Panel 12.2 Public Opinion and Voting

Room: Lemieux

Chair: Bill E. Peterson, Smith College

Memory and Voter Decision-making: A Test of the On-line Model of Candidate Evaluation

- David P. Redlawsk, Educational Testing Service

The Measurement of Symbolic Racism: A Structural Equations Model

- Christopher Tarman, University of California, Los Angeles

Group Identity and Attitude Constraint in the American Public

- J. Matthew Wilson, Duke University

The Effects of the Belief in Equality (BE) and Social Dominance Orientation (SDO) on Perceptions of Human Abilities

- David Gray, Westminster College

Discussant

- Sam McFarland, Western Kentucky University

Panel 12.3 Group Decision Making

Room: Pellan

Chair: Willem E. Saris, University of Amsterdam

Group Diversity and Decision Making: An Experimental Examination of Prejudice and Group Performance

- Ryan K. Beasley, Baker University

A Political Perspective on Minority Influence and Strategic Group Composition

- Juliet Kaarbo, University of Kansas
- Ryan K. Beasley, Baker University

The Practice of Collective Choice in a Heterogenous Group

- Willem E. Saris, University of Amsterdam

Linguistic Patterns As Personality Traits and Their Connection to Groupthink

- Mark Schafer, Louisiana State University

Panel 12.4 Identity and Identities

Room: Morrisseau

Chair: Allen Wilcox, University of Nevada

John Dewey's Theory of Identity

- William R. Caspary, Washington University

Ethnic Identification and Interethnic Attitudes: A Comparative Study of Four Ethnic Groups in New Zealand

- John Duckitt, University of Auckland

How Many Truths Are There? National Identity of Opposing Bosnian Groups as a Predictor of Their Political Attitudes Toward the Situation in the Region

- Sanela Dursun, Carleton University

Identities, Conflict, and the Practices of Political Culture: How and Why Americans Quarrel Over Their Holidays

- Amy Fried, University of Maine

Discussant

- Klaus Wasmund, Technische Universitat Braunschweig

Panel 12.5 Peace, Conflict, and International Relations

Room: Degas

Chair: Lawrence Alfred Powell, University of Auckland

Facilitating Transfer from Interactive Problem-solving to Intersocietal Peacemaking: Reconceptualizing the Third-party Role

- Cynthia Chataway, York University

"Without enemies the world would be too nice": Adolescent Narratives about Enemies and Conflict

- Petra Hesse, Wheelock College

International Law Governing Restraint in Conflict: Cross-Cultural Views

- Sheldon Levy, Wayne State University

Agenda-setting, World Affairs Organizations, and the Making of U.S. Foreign Policy

- Jerel A. Rosati, University of South Carolina
- Ken Rogerson, University of South Carolina
- Richard Haeuber, University of South Carolina

Discussant

- Ervin Staub, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

WEDNESDAY, JULY 15, 12:30 p.m.-2:00 p.m.

BUSINESS MEETING

Room: Gagnon

WEDNESDAY, JULY 15, 2:15 p.m.-4:00 p.m.

Panel 13.1. Memory, Justice, and Reconciliation

Room: Lemieux

Chair: George E. Irani, U.S. Institute of Peace

Justice and Reconciliation in Post-War Lebanon

- George E. Irani, U.S. Institute of Peace

Justice and Healing in Post-War Societies

- Donald W. Shriver, Union Theological Seminary

Roma, Victimization, and Reconciliation

- Ronald Lee, International Romani Union

Panel 13.2 Roundtable: Psychological Profiling of Political Leaders: Profiling Bill Clinton

Room: Gagnon

Chair: Jerrold M. Post, George Washington University

- Peg Hermann, Ohio State University

- Steve Walker, Arizona State University
- Walt Weintraub, University of Maryland
- Peter Suedfeld, University of British Columbia

Panel 13.3 International Conflict and Cooperation

Room: Degas

Chair: Eric Shiraev, George Washington University

Orality vs. Literacy Corresponds to Bellicosity vs. Peaceableness

- Ernst L. Moerk, California State University, Fresno

Russia and Its Western Neighbors: Remembering and Forgetting

- Rita R. Rogers, University of California, Los Angeles

Bridging the Crisis Management Gap: Project CM Baltic

- Eric K. Stern, Stockholm University

Regional Sociocentric Interest Formation through the Association of Caribbean States

- Karen S. Walch, American Graduate School of International Management

Discussant

- Ronald Fisher, University of Saskatchewan

Panel 13.4 Public Opinion and Political Action

Room: Morrisseau

Chair: Dana Ward, Pitzer College

Threat, Reward and Political Participation: An Analysis of Emotions and Politics

- Diana J. Burgess, University of Minnesota
- Beth Haney, University of Minnesota
- Mark Snyder, University of Minnesota
- John Sullivan, University of Minnesota
- John E. Transue, University of Minnesota
- Wendy M. Rahn, University of Minnesota

A Winning Strategy for a New Centrist Party in U.S. Politics

- Noel Markwell, The Union Institute

Social Group Conflict and Political Action: The Influence of Group Identity on Perceptions of Political Competition

- Christopher Muste, University of California, Berkeley

Antipathy, Apathy, and Fellow Citizens

- Elizabeth Theiss-Morse, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Discussant

- William F. Stone, University of Maine

Panel 13.5 Identities and Intergroup Relations

Room: Renoir

Chair: Ray Goldstein, Victoria University of Wellington

Social Identities in the Post-Soviet Era: The Case of Ukraine

- Oksana Malanchuk, University of Michigan

A Different Kind of Double Standard

- Cheryl A. Penn, Ohio State University

The 1995 Quebec Referendum: An Important Moment in the Evolution of Quebecois and Canadian National Identity

- Alissa Sklar, University of Massachusetts at Amherst

Discussant

- Graciela A. Mota Botello, University of Mexico, UNAM

WEDNESDAY, JULY 15, 4:15 p.m.-6:00 p.m.

Panel 14.1 Confronting the Holocaust in Germany From a Third Generation Perspective Room: Gagnon

Chair: Helgard Kramer, Freie Universität Berlin

Surviving the Holocaust Together: Qualitative Research on the Generational Work of Jewish Mothers and Daughters in the United States

- Birgit Schreiber, Ossietzky University

Life Histories of German Jewish Refugees to Palestine 1933-38

- Udine Eul, Goethe-University of Frankfurt

Discourses on Nazism Among Three Generations in German Families of Bystanders and Perpetrators

- Iris Wachsmuth, Freie Universität Berlin

Discussant

- Abraham Ashkenasi, Freie Universität Berlin

Panel 14.2 Roundtable: Psychological Profiling of Political Leaders: Integrating Methods

Room: Pellan

Chair: Jerrold M. Post, George Washington University

- Peg Hermann, Ohio State University

- Steve Walker, Arizona State University
- Walt Weintraub, University of Maryland
- Peter Suedfeld, University of British Columbia

Discussant

- Alexander George, Stanford University

Panel 14.3 Social Exchange and Influence

Room: Lemieux

Chair: Karen Bird, McMaster University

How to Make Europeans European? Some Insights from Social Psychology

- Emanuele Castano, Catholic University of Louvain
- Vincent Yzerbyt, Catholic University of Louvain

Community Service and Citizenship: A Comparison of High School Service Programs

- Eric Riedel, University of Minnesota

Daily Life in an NGO and the Process of Fostering Empowerment

- Carlos Roberto de Castro e Silva

Discussant

- Edith rett, University of Texas at Arlington

Panel 14.4 Meeting of the Network on Interactive Conflict Resolution

Room: Degas

Chair: Cynthia Chataway, York University Ron Fisher, University of Saskachewan Jane McCluskey, Conflict and Conciliation

This is an opportunity for persons in the field of international and interactive conflict resolution to share information, update each other on activities, and consider future roles for NICR. For those interested, we will proceed to dinner following the meeting.

Panel 14.5 Political Attitudes

Room: Morrisseau

Chair: Elizabeth Theiss-Morse, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Manifestations of Symbolic and Civic-Instrumental National Involvement

- Robert T. Schatz, Texas A & M University-Corpus Christi
- Howard Lavine, Northern Illinois University

Varieties of Tolerance and Their Etiology

- Ewa A. Golebiowska, Tufts University

The Influence of Political Sophistication on Political Trust in the United States

- Samantha Luks, University of California, Berkeley

Military Service and the Production of Queer Identities

- Aaron Belkin, University of California, Berkeley

Discussant

- Nicholas A. Valentino, University of Michigan

Panel 14.6 Identity, Morality, and Psychodynamics

Room: Renoir

Chair/Discussant: Arthur J. Kendall, U.S. General Accounting Office

How Identity and Perspective Constrain Moral Choice: A Study of Moral Choice during the Holocaust

- Kristen Renwick Monroe, University of California, Irvine

Another Source of Identity Formation: An Identity Resourcefulness Hypothesis

- Shinkichi Sugimori, Tokyo Kasei University

Corporal Punishment and the Pursuit of Peace: A Pilot Study

- Joan Devlin Rykiel, Ocean County College